

Table 5. Coefficients $\{a_{n-i+1}\}$ for the W test for normality,
for $n = 2(1)50$.

$i \backslash n$	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	0.7071	0.7071	0.6872	0.6646	0.6431	0.6233	0.6052	0.5888	0.5739	
2	—	·0000	·1677	·2413	·2806	·3031	·3164	·3244	·3291	
3	—	—	—	·0000	·0875	·1401	·1743	·1976	·2141	
4	—	—	—	—	—	·0000	·0561	·0947	·1224	
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	·0000	·0399	
$i \backslash n$	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	0.5601	0.5475	0.5359	0.5251	0.5150	0.5056	0.4968	0.4886	0.4808	0.4734
2	·3315	·3325	·3325	·3318	·3306	·3290	·3273	·3253	·3232	·3211
3	·2260	·2347	·2412	·2460	·2495	·2521	·2540	·2553	·2561	·2565
4	·1429	·1586	·1707	·1802	·1878	·1939	·1988	·2027	·2059	·2085
5	·0695	·0922	·1099	·1240	·1353	·1447	·1524	·1587	·1641	·1686
6	0.0000	0.0303	0.0539	0.0727	0.0880	0.1005	0.1109	0.1197	0.1271	0.1334
7	—	—	·0000	·0240	·0433	·0593	·0725	·0837	·0932	·1013
8	—	—	—	—	·0000	·0196	·0359	·0496	·0612	·0711
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	·0000	·0163	·0303	·0422
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	·0000	·0140
$i \backslash n$	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1	0.4643	0.4590	0.4542	0.4493	0.4450	0.4407	0.4366	0.4328	0.4291	0.4254
2	·3185	·3156	·3126	·3098	·3069	·3043	·3018	·2992	·2968	·2944
3	·2578	·2571	·2563	·2554	·2543	·2533	·2522	·2510	·2499	·2487
4	·2119	·2131	·2139	·2145	·2148	·2151	·2152	·2151	·2150	·2148
5	·1736	·1764	·1787	·1807	·1822	·1836	·1848	·1857	·1864	·1870
6	0.1399	0.1443	0.1480	0.1512	0.1539	0.1563	0.1584	0.1601	0.1616	0.1630
7	·1092	·1150	·1201	·1245	·1283	·1316	·1346	·1372	·1395	·1415
8	·0804	·0878	·0941	·0997	·1046	·1089	·1128	·1162	·1192	·1219
9	·0530	·0618	·0696	·0764	·0823	·0876	·0923	·0965	·1002	·1036
10	·0263	·0368	·0459	·0539	·0610	·0672	·0728	·0778	·0822	·0862
11	0.0000	0.0122	0.0228	0.0321	0.0403	0.0476	0.0540	0.0598	0.0650	0.0697
12	—	—	·0000	·0107	·0200	·0284	·0358	·0424	·0483	·0537
13	—	—	—	—	·0000	·0094	·0178	·0253	·0320	·0381
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	·0000	·0084	·0159	·0227
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	·0000	·0076

Table 5. Coefficients $\{a_{n-t+1}\}$ for the W test for normality,
for $n = 2(1)50$ (cont.)

$\begin{matrix} n \\ \backslash \\ i \end{matrix}$	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1	0.4220	0.4188	0.4156	0.4127	0.4096	0.4068	0.4040	0.4015	0.3989	0.3964
2	.2921	.2898	.2876	.2854	.2834	.2813	.2794	.2774	.2755	.2737
3	.2475	.2463	.2451	.2439	.2427	.2415	.2403	.2391	.2380	.2368
4	.2145	.2141	.2137	.2132	.2127	.2121	.2116	.2110	.2104	.2098
5	.1874	.1878	.1880	.1882	.1883	.1883	.1883	.1881	.1880	.1878
6	0.1641	0.1651	0.1660	0.1667	0.1673	0.1678	0.1683	0.1686	0.1689	0.1691
7	.1433	.1449	.1463	.1475	.1487	.1496	.1505	.1513	.1520	.1526
8	.1243	.1265	.1284	.1301	.1317	.1331	.1344	.1356	.1366	.1376
9	.1066	.1093	.1118	.1140	.1160	.1179	.1196	.1211	.1225	.1237
10	.0899	.0931	.0961	.0988	.1013	.1036	.1056	.1075	.1092	.1108
11	0.0739	0.0777	0.0812	0.0844	0.0873	0.0900	0.0924	0.0947	0.0967	0.0986
12	.0585	.0629	.0669	.0706	.0739	.0770	.0798	.0824	.0848	.0870
13	.0435	.0485	.0530	.0572	.0610	.0645	.0677	.0706	.0733	.0759
14	.0289	.0344	.0395	.0441	.0484	.0523	.0559	.0592	.0622	.0651
15	.0144	.0206	.0262	.0314	.0361	.0404	.0444	.0481	.0515	.0546
16	0.0000	0.0068	0.0131	0.0187	0.0239	0.0287	0.0331	0.0372	0.0409	0.0444
17	—	—	.0000	.0062	.0119	.0172	.0220	.0264	.0305	.0343
18	—	—	—	—	.0000	.0057	.0110	.0158	.0203	.0244
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	.0000	.0053	.0101	.0146
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.0000	.0049
$\begin{matrix} n \\ \backslash \\ i \end{matrix}$	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
1	0.3940	0.3917	0.3894	0.3872	0.3850	0.3830	0.3808	0.3789	0.3770	0.3751
2	.2719	.2701	.2684	.2667	.2651	.2635	.2620	.2604	.2589	.2574
3	.2357	.2345	.2334	.2323	.2313	.2302	.2291	.2281	.2271	.2260
4	.2091	.2085	.2078	.2072	.2065	.2058	.2052	.2045	.2038	.2032
5	.1876	.1874	.1871	.1868	.1865	.1862	.1859	.1855	.1851	.1847
6	0.1693	0.1694	0.1695	0.1695	0.1695	0.1695	0.1695	0.1693	0.1692	0.1691
7	.1531	.1535	.1539	.1542	.1545	.1548	.1550	.1551	.1553	.1554
8	.1384	.1392	.1398	.1405	.1410	.1415	.1420	.1423	.1427	.1430
9	.1249	.1259	.1269	.1278	.1286	.1293	.1300	.1306	.1312	.1317
10	.1123	.1136	.1149	.1160	.1170	.1180	.1189	.1197	.1205	.1212
11	0.1004	0.1020	0.1035	0.1049	0.1062	0.1073	0.1085	0.1095	0.1105	0.1113
12	.0891	.0909	.0927	.0943	.0959	.0972	.0986	.0998	.1010	.1020
13	.0782	.0804	.0824	.0842	.0860	.0876	.0892	.0906	.0919	.0932
14	.0677	.0701	.0724	.0745	.0765	.0783	.0801	.0817	.0832	.0846
15	.0575	.0602	.0628	.0651	.0673	.0694	.0713	.0731	.0748	.0764
16	0.0476	0.0506	0.0534	0.0560	0.0584	0.0607	0.0628	0.0648	0.0667	0.0685
17	.0379	.0411	.0442	.0471	.0497	.0522	.0546	.0568	.0588	.0608
18	.0283	.0318	.0352	.0383	.0412	.0439	.0465	.0489	.0511	.0532
19	.0188	.0227	.0263	.0296	.0328	.0357	.0385	.0411	.0436	.0459
20	.0094	.0136	.0175	.0211	.0245	.0277	.0307	.0335	.0361	.0386
21	0.0000	0.0045	0.0087	0.0126	0.0163	0.0197	0.0229	0.0259	0.0288	0.0314
22	—	—	.0000	.0042	.0081	.0118	.0153	.0185	.0215	.0244
23	—	—	—	—	.0000	.0039	.0076	.0111	.0143	.0174
24	—	—	—	—	—	—	.0000	.0037	.0071	.0104
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.0000	.0035

Table 6. *Percentage points of the W test* for n = 3(1) 50*

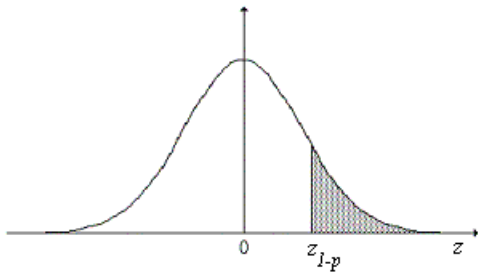
n	Level								
	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.50	0.90	0.95	0.98	0.99
3	0.753	0.756	0.767	0.789	0.959	0.998	0.999	1.000	1.000
4	.687	.707	.748	.792	.935	.987	.992	.996	.997
5	.686	.715	.762	.806	.927	.979	.986	.991	.993
6	0.713	0.743	0.788	0.826	0.927	0.974	0.981	0.986	0.989
7	.730	.760	.803	.838	.928	.972	.979	.985	.988
8	.749	.778	.818	.851	.932	.972	.978	.984	.987
9	.764	.791	.829	.859	.935	.972	.978	.984	.986
10	.781	.806	.842	.869	.938	.972	.978	.983	.986
11	0.792	0.817	0.850	0.876	0.940	0.973	0.979	0.984	0.986
12	.805	.828	.859	.883	.943	.973	.979	.984	.986
13	.814	.837	.866	.889	.945	.974	.979	.984	.986
14	.825	.846	.874	.895	.947	.975	.980	.984	.986
15	.835	.855	.881	.901	.950	.975	.980	.984	.987
16	0.844	0.863	0.887	0.906	0.952	0.976	0.981	0.985	0.987
17	.851	.869	.892	.910	.954	.977	.981	.985	.987
18	.858	.874	.897	.914	.956	.978	.982	.986	.988
19	.863	.879	.901	.917	.957	.978	.982	.986	.988
20	.868	.884	.905	.920	.959	.979	.983	.986	.988
21	0.873	0.888	0.908	0.923	0.960	0.980	0.983	0.987	0.989
22	.878	.892	.911	.926	.961	.980	.984	.987	.989
23	.881	.895	.914	.928	.962	.981	.984	.987	.989
24	.884	.898	.916	.930	.963	.981	.984	.987	.989
25	.888	.901	.918	.931	.964	.981	.985	.988	.989
26	0.891	0.904	0.920	0.933	0.965	0.982	0.985	0.988	0.989
27	.894	.906	.923	.935	.965	.982	.985	.988	.990
28	.896	.908	.924	.936	.966	.982	.985	.988	.990
29	.898	.910	.926	.937	.966	.982	.985	.988	.990
30	.900	.912	.927	.939	.967	.983	.985	.988	.990
31	0.902	0.914	0.929	0.940	0.967	0.983	0.986	0.988	0.990
32	.904	.915	.930	.941	.968	.983	.986	.988	.990
33	.906	.917	.931	.942	.968	.983	.986	.989	.990
34	.908	.919	.933	.943	.969	.983	.986	.989	.990
35	.910	.920	.934	.944	.969	.984	.986	.989	.990
36	0.912	0.922	0.935	0.945	0.970	0.984	0.986	0.989	0.990
37	.914	.924	.936	.946	.970	.984	.987	.989	.990
38	.916	.925	.938	.947	.971	.984	.987	.989	.990
39	.917	.927	.939	.948	.971	.984	.987	.989	.991
40	.919	.928	.940	.949	.972	.985	.987	.989	.991
41	0.920	0.929	0.941	0.950	0.972	0.985	0.987	0.989	0.991
42	.922	.930	.942	.951	.972	.985	.987	.989	.991
43	.923	.932	.943	.951	.973	.985	.987	.990	.991
44	.924	.933	.944	.952	.973	.985	.987	.990	.991
45	.926	.934	.945	.953	.973	.985	.988	.990	.991
46	0.927	0.935	0.945	0.953	0.974	0.985	0.988	0.990	0.991
47	.928	.936	.946	.954	.974	.985	.988	.990	.991
48	.929	.937	.947	.954	.974	.985	.988	.990	.991
49	.929	.937	.947	.955	.974	.985	.988	.990	.991
50	.930	.938	.947	.955	.974	.985	.988	.990	.991

* Based on fitted Johnson (1949) S_n approximation, see Shapiro & Wilk (1965a) for details.

Kolmogorov-Smirnov One-Sided Test

n	0.1	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005
1	0.9000	0.9500	0.9750	0.9900	0.9950
2	0.6838	0.7764	0.8419	0.9000	0.9293
3	0.5648	0.6360	0.7076	0.7846	0.8290
4	0.4927	0.5652	0.6239	0.6889	0.7342
5	0.4470	0.5094	0.5633	0.6272	0.6685
6	0.4104	0.4680	0.5193	0.5774	0.6166
7	0.3815	0.4361	0.4834	0.5384	0.5758
8	0.3583	0.4096	0.4543	0.5065	0.5418
9	0.3391	0.3875	0.4300	0.4796	0.5133
10	0.3226	0.3687	0.4092	0.4566	0.4889
11	0.3083	0.3524	0.3912	0.4367	0.4677
12	0.2958	0.3382	0.3754	0.4192	0.4490
13	0.2847	0.3255	0.3614	0.4036	0.4325
14	0.2748	0.3142	0.3489	0.3897	0.4176
15	0.2659	0.3040	0.3376	0.3771	0.4042
16	0.2578	0.2947	0.3273	0.3657	0.3920
17	0.2504	0.2863	0.3180	0.3553	0.3809
18	0.2436	0.2785	0.3094	0.3457	0.3706
19	0.2373	0.2714	0.3014	0.3369	0.3612
20	0.2316	0.2647	0.2941	0.3287	0.3524
21	0.2262	0.2586	0.2872	0.3210	0.3443
22	0.2212	0.2528	0.2809	0.3139	0.3367
23	0.2165	0.2475	0.2749	0.3073	0.3295
24	0.2120	0.2424	0.2693	0.3010	0.3229
25	0.2079	0.2377	0.2640	0.2952	0.3166
26	0.2040	0.2332	0.2591	0.2896	0.3106
27	0.2003	0.2290	0.2544	0.2844	0.3050
28	0.1968	0.2250	0.2499	0.2794	0.2997
29	0.1935	0.2212	0.2457	0.2747	0.2947
30	0.1903	0.2176	0.2417	0.2702	0.2899
31	0.1873	0.2141	0.2379	0.2660	0.2853
32	0.1844	0.2108	0.2342	0.2619	0.2809
33	0.1817	0.2077	0.2308	0.2580	0.2768
34	0.1791	0.2047	0.2274	0.2543	0.2728
35	0.1766	0.2018	0.2242	0.2507	0.2690
36	0.1742	0.1991	0.2212	0.2473	0.2653
37	0.1719	0.1965	0.2183	0.2440	0.2618
38	0.1697	0.1939	0.2154	0.2409	0.2584
39	0.1675	0.1915	0.2127	0.2379	0.2552
40	0.1655	0.1891	0.2101	0.2349	0.2521
> 40	$1.07/\sqrt{n}$	$1.22/\sqrt{n}$	$1.36/\sqrt{n}$	$1.52/\sqrt{n}$	$1.63/\sqrt{n}$

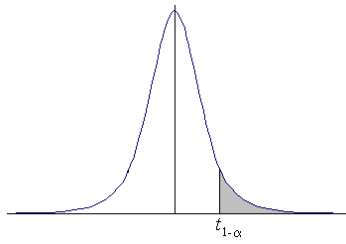
Integrale di probabilità della curva normale standardizzata



$$P(z \geq z_{1-p}) = \int_{z_{1-p}}^{+\infty} g(z) dz \quad z_{1-p} \geq 0$$

z_{1-p}	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0.0	0.50000	0.49601	0.49202	0.48803	0.48405	0.48006	0.47608	0.47210	0.46812	0.46414
0.1	0.46017	0.45620	0.45224	0.44828	0.44433	0.44038	0.43644	0.43251	0.42858	0.42465
0.2	0.42074	0.41683	0.41294	0.40905	0.40517	0.40129	0.39743	0.39358	0.38974	0.38591
0.3	0.38209	0.37828	0.37448	0.37070	0.36693	0.36317	0.35942	0.35569	0.35197	0.34827
0.4	0.34458	0.34090	0.33724	0.33360	0.32997	0.32636	0.32276	0.31918	0.31561	0.31207
0.5	0.30854	0.30503	0.30153	0.29806	0.29460	0.29116	0.28774	0.28434	0.28096	0.27760
0.6	0.27425	0.27093	0.26763	0.26435	0.26109	0.25785	0.25463	0.25143	0.24825	0.24510
0.7	0.24196	0.23885	0.23576	0.23270	0.22965	0.22663	0.22363	0.22065	0.21770	0.21476
0.8	0.21186	0.20897	0.20611	0.20327	0.20045	0.19766	0.19489	0.19215	0.18943	0.18673
0.9	0.18406	0.18141	0.17879	0.17619	0.17361	0.17106	0.16853	0.16602	0.16354	0.16109
1.0	0.15866	0.15625	0.15386	0.15151	0.14917	0.14686	0.14457	0.14231	0.14007	0.13786
1.1	0.13567	0.13350	0.13136	0.12924	0.12714	0.12507	0.12302	0.12100	0.11900	0.11702
1.2	0.11507	0.11314	0.11123	0.10935	0.10749	0.10565	0.10383	0.10204	0.10027	0.09853
1.3	0.09680	0.09510	0.09342	0.09176	0.09012	0.08851	0.08692	0.08534	0.08379	0.08226
1.4	0.08076	0.07927	0.07780	0.07636	0.07493	0.07353	0.07215	0.07078	0.06944	0.06811
1.5	0.06681	0.06552	0.06426	0.06301	0.06178	0.06057	0.05938	0.05821	0.05705	0.05592
1.6	0.05480	0.05370	0.05262	0.05155	0.05050	0.04947	0.04846	0.04746	0.04648	0.04551
1.7	0.04457	0.04363	0.04272	0.04182	0.04093	0.04006	0.03920	0.03836	0.03754	0.03673
1.8	0.03593	0.03515	0.03438	0.03362	0.03288	0.03216	0.03144	0.03074	0.03005	0.02938
1.9	0.02872	0.02807	0.02743	0.02680	0.02619	0.02559	0.02500	0.02442	0.02385	0.02330
2.0	0.02275	0.02222	0.02169	0.02118	0.02068	0.02018	0.01970	0.01923	0.01876	0.01831
2.1	0.01786	0.01743	0.01700	0.01659	0.01618	0.01578	0.01539	0.01500	0.01463	0.01426
2.2	0.01390	0.01355	0.01321	0.01287	0.01255	0.01222	0.01191	0.01160	0.01130	0.01101
2.3	0.01072	0.01044	0.01017	0.00990	0.00964	0.00939	0.00914	0.00889	0.00866	0.00842
2.4	0.00820	0.00798	0.00776	0.00755	0.00734	0.00714	0.00695	0.00676	0.00657	0.00639
2.5	0.00621	0.00604	0.00587	0.00570	0.00554	0.00539	0.00523	0.00508	0.00494	0.00480
2.6	0.00466	0.00453	0.00440	0.00427	0.00415	0.00402	0.00391	0.00379	0.00368	0.00357
2.7	0.00347	0.00336	0.00326	0.00317	0.00307	0.00298	0.00289	0.00280	0.00272	0.00264
2.8	0.00256	0.00248	0.00240	0.00233	0.00226	0.00219	0.00212	0.00205	0.00199	0.00193
2.9	0.00187	0.00181	0.00175	0.00169	0.00164	0.00159	0.00154	0.00149	0.00144	0.00139
3.0	0.00135	0.00131	0.00126	0.00122	0.00118	0.00114	0.00111	0.00107	0.00104	0.00100
3.1	0.00097	0.00094	0.00090	0.00087	0.00084	0.00082	0.00079	0.00076	0.00074	0.00071
3.2	0.00069	0.00066	0.00064	0.00062	0.00060	0.00058	0.00056	0.00054	0.00052	0.00050
3.3	0.00048	0.00047	0.00045	0.00043	0.00042	0.00040	0.00039	0.00038	0.00036	0.00035
3.4	0.00034	0.00032	0.00031	0.00030	0.00029	0.00028	0.00027	0.00026	0.00025	0.00024
3.5	0.00023	0.00022	0.00022	0.00021	0.00020	0.00019	0.00019	0.00018	0.00017	0.00017
3.6	0.00016	0.00015	0.00015	0.00014	0.00014	0.00013	0.00013	0.00012	0.00012	0.00011
3.7	0.00011	0.00010	0.00010	0.00010	0.00009	0.00009	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008
3.8	0.00007	0.00007	0.00007	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00006	0.00005	0.00005	0.00005
3.9	0.00005	0.00005	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00004	0.00003	0.00003

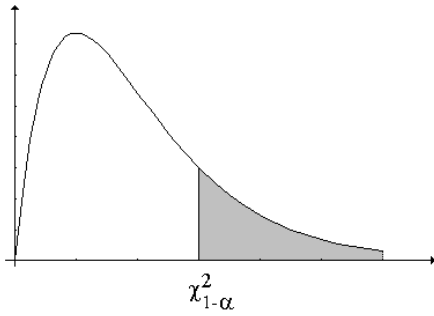
Valori critici della variabile t di Student



$$P(t \geq t_{1-\alpha}) = \int_{t_{1-\alpha}}^{+\infty} p(t, \nu) dt \quad t_{1-\alpha} \geq 0$$

ν	α			
	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005
1	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.656
2	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
3	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
4	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
5	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
6	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
7	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
8	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
9	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
10	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
11	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
12	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
13	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
14	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977
15	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
16	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921
17	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
18	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
19	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
20	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
21	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
22	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
23	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
24	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
25	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
26	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779
27	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771
28	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763
29	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756
30	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750
35	1.690	2.030	2.438	2.724
40	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704
45	1.679	2.014	2.412	2.690
50	1.676	2.009	2.403	2.678
55	1.673	2.004	2.396	2.668
60	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660
70	1.667	1.994	2.381	2.648
80	1.664	1.990	2.374	2.639
90	1.662	1.987	2.368	2.632
100	1.660	1.984	2.364	2.626
120	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617
200	1.653	1.972	2.345	2.601
∞	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576

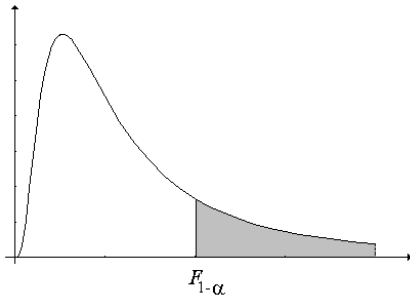
Valori critici della variabile χ^2



$$P(\chi^2 \geq \chi^2_{1-\alpha}) = \int_{\chi^2_{1-\alpha}}^{\infty} p(x, \nu) dx = \alpha$$

ν	α			
	0.99	0.95	0.05	0.01
1	0.000	0.004	3.841	6.635
2	0.020	0.103	5.991	9.210
3	0.115	0.352	7.815	11.345
4	0.297	0.711	9.488	13.277
5	0.554	1.145	11.070	15.086
6	0.872	1.635	12.592	16.812
7	1.239	2.167	14.067	18.475
8	1.647	2.733	15.507	20.090
9	2.088	3.325	16.919	21.666
10	2.558	3.940	18.307	23.209
11	3.053	4.575	19.675	24.725
12	3.571	5.226	21.026	26.217
13	4.107	5.892	22.362	27.688
14	4.660	6.571	23.685	29.141
15	5.229	7.261	24.996	30.578
16	5.812	7.962	26.296	32.000
17	6.408	8.672	27.587	33.409
18	7.015	9.390	28.869	34.805
19	7.633	10.117	30.144	36.191
20	8.260	10.851	31.410	37.566
21	8.897	11.591	32.671	38.932
22	9.542	12.338	33.924	40.289
23	10.196	13.091	35.172	41.638
24	10.856	13.848	36.415	42.980
25	11.524	14.611	37.652	44.314
26	12.198	15.379	38.885	45.642
27	12.878	16.151	40.113	46.963
28	13.565	16.928	41.337	48.278
29	14.256	17.708	42.557	49.588
30	14.953	18.493	43.773	50.892
35	18.509	22.465	49.802	57.342
40	22.164	26.509	55.758	63.691
45	25.901	30.612	61.656	69.957
50	29.707	34.764	67.505	76.154
55	33.571	38.958	73.311	82.292
60	37.485	43.188	79.082	88.379
70	45.442	51.739	90.531	100.425
80	53.540	60.391	101.879	112.329
90	61.754	69.126	113.145	124.116
100	70.065	77.929	124.342	135.807

Valori critici della variabile F di Fisher per $\alpha = 0.05$



$$P(F \geq F_{\alpha}) = \int_{F_{\alpha}}^{\infty} p(x, v_1, v_2) dx = \alpha$$

$v_2 \backslash v_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15
1	161.45	199.50	215.71	224.58	230.16	233.99	236.77	238.88	240.54	241.88	243.90	245.95
2	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40	19.41	19.43
3	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.74	8.70
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.91	5.86
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.68	4.62
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.00	3.94
7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.57	3.51
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.28	3.22
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.07	3.01
10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.91	2.85
11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.72
12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.62
13	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67	2.60	2.53
14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.53	2.46
15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40
16	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49	2.42	2.35
17	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45	2.38	2.31
18	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.34	2.27
19	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38	2.31	2.23
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.28	2.20
21	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.25	2.18
22	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30	2.23	2.15
23	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.20	2.13
24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25	2.18	2.11
25	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.16	2.09
26	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22	2.15	2.07
27	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.20	2.13	2.06
28	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.19	2.12	2.04
29	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22	2.18	2.10	2.03
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.09	2.01
35	4.12	3.27	2.87	2.64	2.49	2.37	2.29	2.22	2.16	2.11	2.04	1.96
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.00	1.92
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.92	1.84
80	3.96	3.11	2.72	2.49	2.33	2.21	2.13	2.06	2.00	1.95	1.88	1.79
100	3.94	3.09	2.70	2.46	2.31	2.19	2.10	2.03	1.97	1.93	1.85	1.77
150	3.90	3.06	2.66	2.43	2.27	2.16	2.07	2.00	1.94	1.89	1.82	1.73
200	3.89	3.04	2.65	2.42	2.26	2.14	2.06	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.80	1.72
∞	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.75	1.67

Valori critici della variabile F di Fisher per $\alpha = 0.01$

$v_1 \backslash v_2$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15
1	4052.18	4999.34	5403.53	5624.26	5763.96	5858.95	5928.33	5980.95	6022.40	6055.93	6106.68	6156.97
2	98.50	99.00	99.16	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.36	99.38	99.39	99.40	99.42	99.43
3	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.34	27.23	27.05	26.87
4	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66	14.55	14.37	14.20
5	16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16	10.05	9.89	9.72
6	13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87	7.72	7.56
7	12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62	6.47	6.31
8	11.26	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81	5.67	5.52
9	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26	5.11	4.96
10	10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85	4.71	4.56
11	9.65	7.21	6.22	5.67	5.32	5.07	4.89	4.74	4.63	4.54	4.40	4.25
12	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30	4.16	4.01
13	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.21	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	4.10	3.96	3.82
14	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.04	4.69	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94	3.80	3.66
15	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80	3.67	3.52
16	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69	3.55	3.41
17	8.40	6.11	5.19	4.67	4.34	4.10	3.93	3.79	3.68	3.59	3.46	3.31
18	8.29	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.01	3.84	3.71	3.60	3.51	3.37	3.23
19	8.18	5.93	5.01	4.50	4.17	3.94	3.77	3.63	3.52	3.43	3.30	3.15
20	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37	3.23	3.09
21	8.02	5.78	4.87	4.37	4.04	3.81	3.64	3.51	3.40	3.31	3.17	3.03
22	7.95	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35	3.26	3.12	2.98
23	7.88	5.66	4.76	4.26	3.94	3.71	3.54	3.41	3.30	3.21	3.07	2.93
24	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17	3.03	2.89
25	7.77	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.85	3.63	3.46	3.32	3.22	3.13	2.99	2.85
26	7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.29	3.18	3.09	2.96	2.81
27	7.68	5.49	4.60	4.11	3.78	3.56	3.39	3.26	3.15	3.06	2.93	2.78
28	7.64	5.45	4.57	4.07	3.75	3.53	3.36	3.23	3.12	3.03	2.90	2.75
29	7.60	5.42	4.54	4.04	3.73	3.50	3.33	3.20	3.09	3.00	2.87	2.73
30	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07	2.98	2.84	2.70
35	7.42	5.27	4.40	3.91	3.59	3.37	3.20	3.07	2.96	2.88	2.74	2.60
40	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89	2.80	2.66	2.52
60	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63	2.50	2.35
80	6.96	4.88	4.04	3.56	3.26	3.04	2.87	2.74	2.64	2.55	2.42	2.27
100	6.90	4.82	3.98	3.51	3.21	2.99	2.82	2.69	2.59	2.50	2.37	2.22
150	6.81	4.75	3.91	3.45	3.14	2.92	2.76	2.63	2.53	2.44	2.31	2.16
200	6.76	4.71	3.88	3.41	3.11	2.89	2.73	2.60	2.50	2.41	2.27	2.13
∞	6.64	4.61	3.78	3.32	3.02	2.80	2.64	2.51	2.41	2.32	2.18	2.04

TABLE 4

Percentage points for confidence intervals on the median and the sign test: $C_{\alpha,n}$

$\alpha(2)$	.20	.10	.05	.02	.01	.005	.002	$\alpha(2)$	.20	.10	.05	.02	.01	.005	.002
$\alpha(1)$	.10	.05	.025	.01	.005	.0025	.001	$\alpha(1)$	.10	.05	.025	.01	.005	.0025	.001
n								n							
1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	26	9	8	7	6	6	5	4
2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	27	9	8	7	7	6	5	5
3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	28	10	9	8	7	6	6	5
4	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	29	10	9	8	7	7	6	5
5	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	30	10	10	9	8	7	6	6
6	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	31	11	10	9	8	7	7	6
7	1	0	0	0	*	*	*	32	11	10	9	8	8	7	6
8	1	1	0	0	0	*	*	33	12	11	10	9	8	8	7
9	2	1	1	0	0	0	*	34	12	11	10	9	9	8	7
10	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	35	13	12	11	10	9	8	8
11	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	36	13	12	11	10	9	9	8
12	3	2	2	1	1	0	0	37	14	13	12	10	10	9	8
13	3	3	2	1	1	1	0	38	14	13	12	11	10	9	9
14	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	39	15	13	12	11	11	10	9
15	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	40	15	14	13	12	11	10	9
16	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	41	15	14	13	12	11	11	10
17	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	42	16	15	14	13	12	11	10
18	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	43	16	15	14	13	12	11	11
19	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	44	17	16	15	13	13	12	11
20	6	5	5	4	3	3	2	45	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
21	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	46	18	16	15	14	13	13	12
22	7	6	5	5	4	4	3	47	18	17	16	15	14	13	12
23	7	7	6	5	4	4	3	48	19	17	16	15	14	13	12
24	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	49	19	18	17	15	15	14	13
25	8	7	7	6	5	5	4	50	19	18	17	16	15	14	13

Note: An * means that no test or confidence interval of this level exists.

Source: Computed by M. Longnecker using Splus.

Mann Whitney

n_1, n_2	Livello di significatività a due code			n_1, n_2	Livello di significatività a due code		
	0.05	0.01	0.001		0.05	0.01	0.001
2, 8	3, 19			4, 9	15, 41	11, 45	
2, 9	3, 21			4, 10	15, 45	12, 48	
2, 10	3, 23			4, 11	16, 48	12, 52	
2, 11	4, 24			4, 12	17, 51	13, 55	
2, 12	4, 26			4, 13	18, 54	14, 58	10, 62
2, 13	4, 28			4, 14	19, 57	14, 62	10, 66
2, 14	4, 30			4, 15	20, 60	15, 65	10, 70
2, 15	4, 32			4, 16	21, 63	15, 69	11, 73
2, 16	4, 34			4, 17	21, 67	16, 72	11, 77
2, 17	5, 35			4, 18	22, 70	16, 76	11, 81
2, 18	5, 37			4, 19	23, 73	17, 79	12, 84
2, 19	5, 39	3, 41		4, 20	24, 76	18, 82	12, 88
2, 20	5, 41	3, 43		4, 21	25, 79	18, 86	12, 92
2, 21	6, 42	3, 45		4, 22	26, 82	19, 89	13, 95
2, 22	6, 44	3, 47		4, 23	27, 85	19, 93	13, 99
2, 23	6, 46	3, 49		4, 24	28, 88	20, 96	13, 103
2, 24	6, 48	3, 51		4, 25	28, 92	20, 100	14, 106
2, 25	6, 50	3, 53					
				5, 5	17, 38	15, 40	
3, 5	6, 21			5, 6	18, 42	16, 44	
3, 6	7, 23			5, 7	20, 45	17, 48	
3, 7	7, 26			5, 8	21, 49	17, 53	
3, 8	8, 28			5, 9	22, 53	18, 57	15, 60
3, 9	8, 31	6, 33		5, 10	23, 57	19, 61	15, 65
3, 10	9, 33	6, 36		5, 11	24, 61	20, 65	16, 69
3, 11	9, 36	6, 39		5, 12	26, 64	21, 69	16, 74
3, 12	10, 38	7, 41		5, 13	27, 68	22, 73	17, 78
3, 13	10, 41	7, 44		5, 14	28, 72	22, 78	17, 83
3, 14	11, 43	7, 47		5, 15	29, 76	23, 82	18, 87
3, 15	11, 46	8, 49		5, 16	31, 79	24, 86	18, 92
3, 16	12, 48	8, 52		5, 17	32, 83	25, 90	19, 96
3, 17	12, 51	8, 55		5, 18	33, 87	26, 94	19, 101
3, 18	13, 53	8, 58		5, 19	34, 91	27, 98	20, 105
3, 19	13, 56	9, 60		5, 20	35, 95	28, 102	20, 110
3, 20	14, 58	9, 63		5, 21	37, 98	29, 106	21, 114
3, 21	14, 61	9, 66	6, 69	5, 22	38, 102	29, 111	21, 119
3, 22	15, 63	10, 68	6, 72	5, 23	39, 106	30, 115	22, 123
3, 23	15, 66	10, 71	6, 75	5, 24	40, 110	31, 119	23, 127
3, 24	16, 68	10, 74	6, 78	5, 25	42, 113	32, 123	23, 132
3, 25	19, 71	11, 76	6, 81				
				6, 6	26, 52	23, 55	
4, 4	10, 26			6, 7	27, 57	24, 60	
4, 5	11, 29			6, 8	29, 61	25, 65	21, 69
4, 6	12, 32	10, 34		6, 9	31, 65	26, 70	22, 74
4, 7	13, 35	10, 38		6, 10	32, 70	27, 75	23, 79
4, 8	14, 38	11, 41		6, 11	34, 74	28, 80	23, 85

Adattata da White [114].

Valori critici del test di Wilcoxon con segno
(versione della statistica ottenuta considerando solo la somma dei ranghi positivi)

ONE-TAIL	$\alpha = .05$	$\alpha = .025$	$\alpha = .01$	$\alpha = .005$
TWO-TAIL	$\alpha = .10$	$\alpha = .05$	$\alpha = .02$	$\alpha = .01$
<i>n</i>	<i>(Lower, Upper)</i>			
5	0,15	—, —	—, —	—, —
6	2,19	0,21	—, —	—, —
7	3,25	2,26	0,28	—, —
8	5,31	3,33	1,35	0,36
9	8,37	5,40	3,42	1,44
10	10,45	8,47	5,50	3,52
11	13,53	10,56	7,59	5,61
12	17,61	13,65	10,68	7,71
13	21,70	17,74	12,79	10,81
14	25,80	21,84	16,89	13,92
15	30,90	25,95	19,101	16,104
16	35,101	29,107	23,113	19,117
17	41,112	34,119	27,126	23,130
18	47,124	40,131	32,139	27,144
19	53,137	46,144	37,153	32,158
20	60,150	52,158	43,167	37,173

Source: Adapted from Table 2 of F. Wilcoxon and R. A. Wilcox, *Some Rapid Approximate Statistical Procedures* (Pearl River, NY: Lederle Laboratories, 1964), with permission of the American Cyanamid Company.

Valori critici del test di Wilcoxon con segno
(versione della statistica ottenuta considerando la somma dei ranghi positivi e negativi)

Valori critici del test *W* di Wilcoxon (test a due code)

<i>n</i>	<i>Valore critico</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>Valore critico</i>	<i>p</i>
5	15	0.062	13	65	0.022
6	21	0.032		57	0.048
	19	0.062	14	73	0.020
7	28	0.016		63	0.050
	24	0.046	15	80	0.022
8	32	0.024		70	0.048
	28	0.054	16	88	0.022
9	39	0.020		76	0.050
	33	0.054	17	97	0.020
10	45	0.020		83	0.050
	39	0.048	18	105	0.020
11	52	0.018		91	0.048
	44	0.054	19	114	0.020
12	58	0.020		98	0.050
	50	0.052	20	124	0.020
				106	0.048

Fonte: adattata da F. Mosteller e R. Rourke, *Study, Statistics, Nonparametrics and Order Statistics*, Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass, 1973, Tab. A-11.

Valori critici del χ_r^2 di Friedman

k = 3 trattamenti			k = 4 trattamenti		
n	χ_r^2	P	n	χ_r^2	P
3	6,00	0,028	2	6,00	0,042
4	6,50	0,042	3	7,00	0,054
	8,00	0,005		8,20	0,017
5	5,20	0,093	4	7,50	0,054
	6,40	0,039		9,30	0,011
	8,40	0,008	5	7,80	0,049
6	5,33	0,072		9,96	0,009
	6,33	0,052	6	7,60	0,043
	9,00	0,008		10,20	0,010
7	6,00	0,051	7	7,63	0,051
	8,86	0,008		10,37	0,009
8	6,25	0,047	8	7,65	0,049
	9,00	0,010		10,35	0,010
9	6,22	0,048			
	8,67	0,010			
10	6,20	0,046			
	8,60	0,012			
11	6,54	0,043			
	8,91	0,011			
12	6,17	0,050			
	8,67	0,011			
13	6,00	0,050			
	8,67	0,012			
14	6,14	0,049			
	9,00	0,010			
15	6,40	0,047			
	8,93	0,010			

Fonte: adattata da Owen, *Handbook of Statistical Tables*, U.S. Department of Energy, Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass., 1962. Per gentile concessione.

Valori critici di Q per confronti multipli con test non parametrici

k	α	
	0,05	0,01
2	1,960	2,576
3	2,394	2,936
4	2,639	3,144
5	2,807	3,291
6	2,936	3,403
7	3,038	3,494
8	3,124	3,570
9	3,197	3,635
10	3,261	3,692
11	3,317	3,743
12	3,368	3,789
13	3,414	3,830
14	3,456	3,868
15	3,494	3,902
16	3,529	3,935
17	3,562	3,965
18	3,593	3,993
19	3,622	4,019
20	3,649	4,044
21	3,675	4,067
22	3,699	4,089
23	3,722	4,110
24	3,744	4,130
25	3,765	4,149

Test SNK

Valori critici di q (α=0,05)

p	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
q	2,772	3,314	3,633	3,858	4,030	4,170	4,286	4,387	4,474

Test Dunnet

Valori critici di q' (α=0,05)

p	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
q'	1,96	2,21	2,35	2,44	2,51	2,57	2,61	2,65	2,69